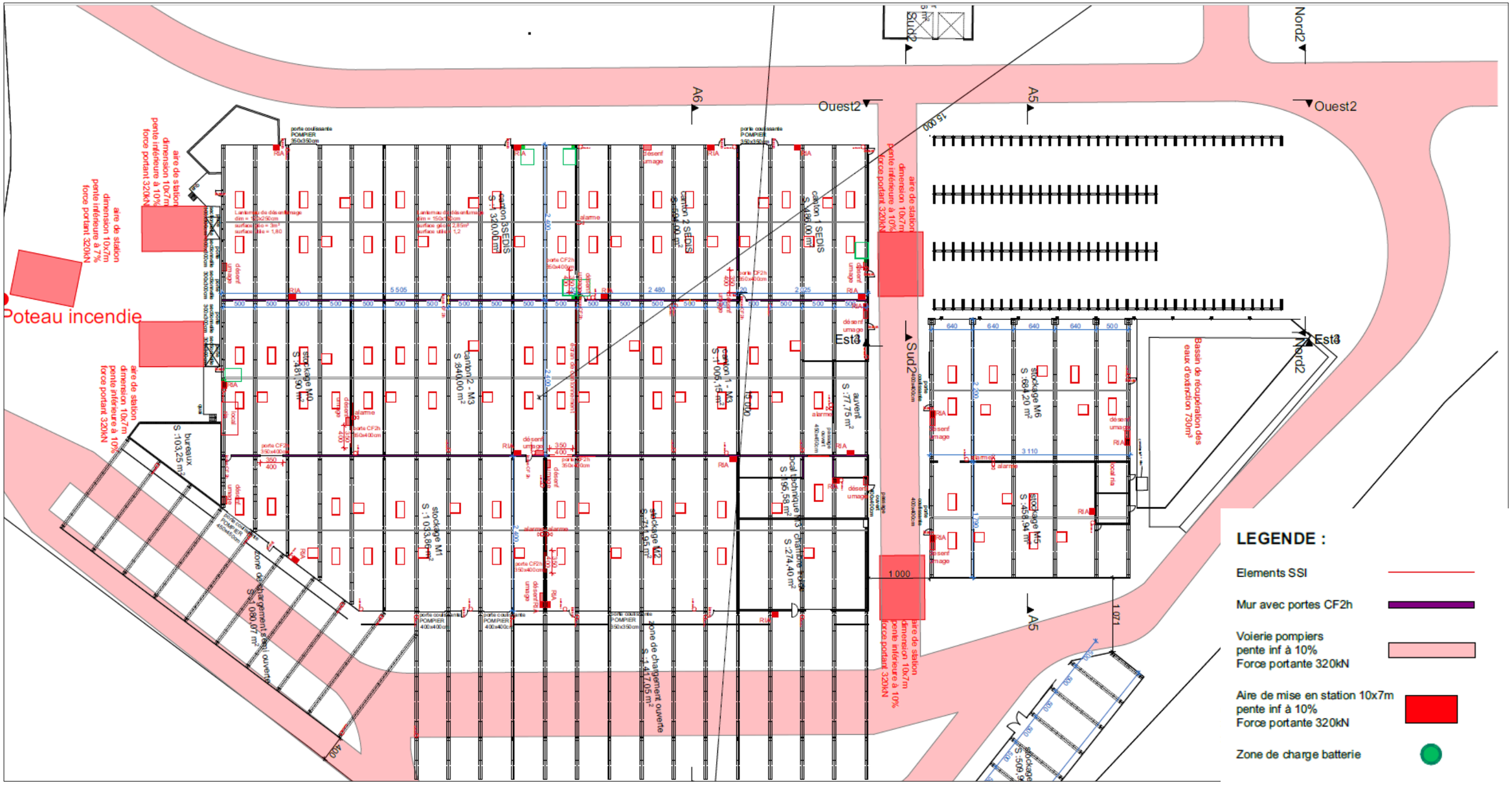Identification des zones de charges